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Preface

Dear Honored Scholars and Researchers,

We invite you to read and enjoy the June 2021 edition of *Teknika: Jurnal Sains dan Teknologi* Volume 17 Number 1. This journal's goal is to encourage Engineering, Science, and Technology studies, particularly by presenting current issues from many viewpoints, both theoretical and practical.

Teknika: Jurnal Sains dan Teknologi offers a wide variety of inspirational and interesting articles in the area of engineering, science, and technology, including food technology, physics, material science, civil, mechanical, chemical, industrial, metallurgical, and electrical engineering. Because these subjects are extensively developed, they are relevant to the presentsituation and provide insights into a fresh viewpoint in engineering study.

We anticipate that all of these published papers will encourage other academics to generate new ideas and broaden their perspectives in order to publish submissions. Writing and publishing are also intended to be pleasant activities for our scholars, whether academics or practitioners.

We look forward to welcome you to future *Teknika: Jurnal Sains dan Teknologi* issues, which will include a variety of fresh insights into modern engineering. We also thank and appreciate all of the authors', reviewers', and Editorial Board's efforts. Your invaluable assistance is much appreciated. We wish you a great year of health, pleasure, and happiness in 2021.

Thank you, and enjoy your reading!

Ahmad Shulhany
Editor in Chief



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